

- Louis XIV's monarchy differs from earlier ones:
- 1) Absolute Authority (legislative + executive) of the King. 2. Ex. 2
 - 2) Foreign Policy 3. Ex. 2.
 - 3) Internal Administration 3.
 - 4) King the head of Society.

I Egoistical tendency of the policy of continental princes

Parliamentary Government: 4 states

I. Supreme power of Aristocratic party in England. The Bill of Rights, the Act of Settlement, Union of Scotland and England.

They disregarded { 1. Difference of religion
c. 7. 5 P. 2 m.
2. Difference of national peculiarities

" regarded { 1. Population
2. Income
3. Trade
4. Army
5. Ready money

England $\frac{7}{264}$ m. 700,000 { 1. Coal, wool, corn
2. colonial trade, with Russia, Poland, Sweden
3. Fishery

France $\frac{15}{5011}$ m. 1500,000 { 1. Commodities of Luxury
2. Colonial Trade

The Netherlands $\frac{2\frac{1}{2}}{108}$ m. { 1. Capitalist
2. Colonial Trade, Russia, Sweden, Arctic

3. Artificial interference in trade
Patronage of Industries
New & Manufactures

more than 100 years ago

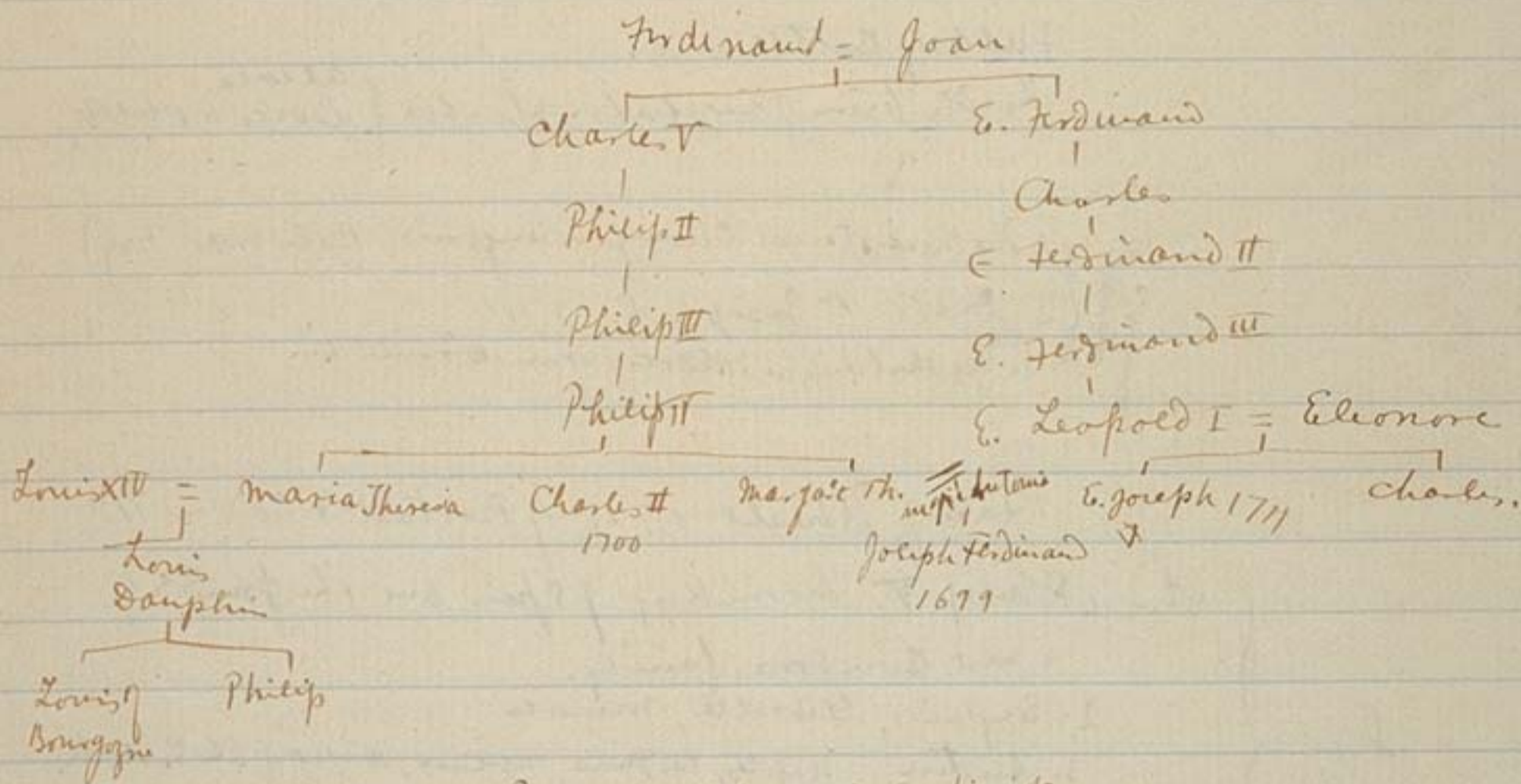
European Powers

European Powers

Germany

- 1. The Dutch colonial trade, with ^{to} the east, northern Europe,
- 2. The Portuguese became colonial possession + free from European struggles
- 3. The English {
 - 1667, New York from the Dutch
 - 1661, Navigation act
 - Jamaica from Spain
 - trade with the northern Europe,
 - Fishing in Arctic sea
 - in India + America trade surpassed France
- 4. The French {
 - equal to E in navy + value of colonial possession, surpassed by 1680 in fishing, in India, American trade
- 5. The Spaniards lose, smuggling, want of protection
- 6. The Austrians {
 - Western + European questions
 - The Turks
- 7. Sweden, Denmark, Poland watched Russia
- 8. Italy {
 - Spanish
 - Savoy, the Ecce. Quoa, Venice
 } confined in the Mediterranean
- 9. Germany, The deplorable condition, introduction of French accomplishments.

- 1667-1668
1. Conquered the Spanish Netherlands (civil law) (1667-1668)
 2. against the Palatinate (1669) (Sister-in-law)
Sweden, Spain, the Emperor, England, Holland
Savoy (coalition by W. III) Utrecht
 3. The War of Spanish Succession



Precursor diplomatic activity

- against Philip {
- The solemnity of abdication
 - Endangered condition of Europe
 - commercial interests

- Paris
- 1. For Philip - France, Spain, Bavaria, the archbishop of Cologne, the dukes of Brunswick, Wolfenbuttel, Savoy, Mantua 8. (205,000, Vendome)
 - 2. For Charles - Austria, Electors of Brandenburg, Mainz, Trier, Palatinat, Hannover, England, Holland, Portugal. 9. 240,000
(Marlborough, Eugene, Leopold, Heinsius)

Fields of Battles 6.

Louis term of negotiation rejected { advice & pleasance

- Favourable circumstances
- 1. The Ministerial Change in England (Bolingbroke Tory)
 - 2. Death of Joseph I. 1711
 - 3. ¹² Netherlands withdrew from the coalition

Peace of Utrecht 1713, of Rastadt + Baden 1714

- Sist of the treaties
- A) 1. Philip V becoming of Spain but the founder of a new Bourbon family.
 - 2. England, Gibraltar, Minorca
 - 3. Austria, Naples, Sardinia, Milan, West of the S. Netherlands.
 - 4. Prussia, number of fortresses.
 - 5. Savoy, Sicily
 - 6. Prussia, Upper-Geldern.
 - B) Abandonment of its pretensions
The title of King for Prussia + Savoy
 - C) Hudson Bay Territory, Nova Scotia, New Foundland
Fishing rights
Herring of the Dutch, coal of England

Peace of Utrecht: - England in place of France.

1. credit 2. commercial treaties, ³⁾ undisturbed

quietude. Economical progress, material prosperity.

Methuen Treaty 1703 { Portugal Wine $\frac{1}{3}$ less custom
English woollen goods

Assiento " 1713 { 4800 negro slaves to American colonies
40 yrs. { 500 ton ship to Porto Bello

Dynastical changes in N.E. 1697-1699.

{ 1697 Charles XII of Sweden
1697 Augustus II of Poland (saxony)
1698 Peter's return from the tour
1699. Frederick IV of Denmark

Russia: up to the 18th (1553-1682)

{ to Caspian (Tartars)
to the Black Sea with the Emperor of Venetian
against the Turks
foreigners for commercial + military purposes

Peter: 1682-1689 play soldier, carpenter

1689-1697 Autocratic ruler, Fleet

1697-1698 Journey

1698-1699 First Reforms

{ 1) beard 2) dress 3) Smoking
{ 4) manique law 5) Julian Calendar

Sweden: { 1. Dominion { Finland, Ingermanland, Estonia
Livonia, western Pomerania etc
2. Military P. was defeated by the elector of
3. Political C. looked for subsidy.
Discontent of Baltic Princes.

Frederick II { 1. Frederick II deprived Sleswig-Holstein of
Charles XII's reward
2. Attack of Livonia by Augustus + Ingerman-
land by Peter
3. The defeat of the Prussians
The Conquest of Poland
Refuge in Turkey 1711-1713
Death 1717

Peace of Nystad 1721

Conditions:

{ 1. Russia got Ingermanland,
Estonia, Livonia for 2 m.
2. Prussia Pomerania 2 m.
3. ^{Hannover} ~~Karlsruhe~~ Bremen ^{offen} 1 m.
4. Poland for the candidate 1 m.
5. Denmark ship's money 600,000 r.
through 1800 r.

Consequence to Russia:

Access to the Baltic:—

{ 1) the Baltic sea
2) Europeanized state

Peter's Late Reforms:

1. Political:

1. Ukazes, knout

2. Senate & departments, reformed 1718 after
to Swedish model. Fiscal3. Army 260,000
Navy 28,000 48,0004. Income 3 m. $\frac{1}{2}$ for army $\frac{1}{2}$ for navy

2. Economical:

1. Enforcement of mercantilistic
principles
neglect of peasant

discontent

3. Church: Holy Synod

Discontent smashed Alexei's death.

1741-1745

8

Intellectual development: 1700-1740

Fine Arts { Painting Watteau, Hogarth
 { Sculpture Schlüter
 { Architecture Rococo style
 { Literature French drama

Mental & Political { English government - self content, Disen
 { French .. - discontent, Scepticism
 { Prussian .. - absolute tyranny, economy
 { Pietism (Halle; Herrnhut in Saxony)

Dynastical Changes 1740

{ Austria }
 { Prussia } Maria Theresia, Electors of
 { Russia } Anne, Elizabeth B. + Son

Silesia + war of A.Sue. 1741-1745

Peace of Aachen (Aix la Chapelle):

Frederick's Administration { military, financial
 { general
 25 drawbacks.

{ want of self reliant spirit
 { social distinction { (Estates) noble
 { bourgeois
 { trade - merchant
 { conscription for recruits
 { officers

1. Administration of Justice separate from
2. Abolishing torture
3. Codification of Law
4. Patronage of Fine Arts.
5. Petition

Austria, England, Russia
 Prussia, France, Turkey
 objection of Frederick to this arrangement
 his political calculation to national identity

1756-1763 France, Austria, Russia, Saxony
Prussia, England

(1507, defection Peter II of Russia helped him)

Colonial Wars - Canada, India - the High Seas.

1763 - Peace of Paris, Hubertberg
(Canada, West Indian Islands)

Enlightenment: 1740-1800.

1. General Preponderance of individualistic tendency.
Character

2. Religious Enlightenment against Christianity, Established church, moral + intellectual superiority, compatibility of religion + scientific teaching, reality of miracles.
Dissolution of the Jesuit 1773 Clement XIV.

3. Political Lib.

4. Political Economy. 2

5. Moral character

6. Intellectual

Consequence of the 7 yrs war

1. International relations
2. Domestic policy & national aspiration
- 3) Protestant & Catholics 3.

Four Causes

- 1) Rebellion of American Colony
- 2) New Ideal Culture in Germany
- 3) Material progress of the middle class of England.
- 4) Gigantic plan of Katharina II.

American Colony

Expansion of England

Difference between French colony
& English

(their sup. reliance, their hatred)

Reasons for England's colonial policy.

Industry, Manufactories

A Step further

question at issue

Turkish War 1769-1773

Crimia, Greece

Division of Poland 1772

{ Prussia - Western Prussia

{ Austria - Galicia

{ Russia - largest

English Parliament's System of election.

Opposition (Wilkes, case, Junius)

Concession, duty only on tea.

1773-1775. Boston blockaded etc

General Congress of Philadelphia

1775-1778. Private assistance 2,000 militia

Washington. Declaration of Independence

Letter of Marque + reprisal, paper money.

German Stipendiaries in America

(Hesse, Waldeck, Brunswick etc Zobel)

French Admiration

{ Franklin
{ D. of Independence

Supports Implements of war

Lafayette, Stenben, Kosciusko.

English 40,000 15,000 spent this year

Americans want of clothes, provision

little unpractised troops

1778-1783 Second period

French

Spain, Gibraltar, Minorca

In West Indies, African coast, The Channel,
India, the English had the upper hand.

Catherine's coalition again the rule of
1756.

England declared at once war with the
Dutch (intercourse with Americans)

Yorktown's battle Clinton's defeat. 1781

Lord North's resignation

Peace at Versailles 1783.

Conditions of Peace.

1787, Constitution (Federal)

Its chief features

6.

1. Territorial losses + gains of the Spanish Crown during 16-18th century
2. ~~Explain~~ explain 15 following expressions
 - a) Maastricht
 - b) Strelzi
 - c) il y a des anges à Berlin.
 - d) House industry.
 - e) Cossacks
 - f) Boston massacre.
 - g) Rotterdam
 - h) Jenkins' ears
 - i) Maastricht
 - kd) Peace of 1713
- 3) ~~the~~ give a short description of 15 drawing room of a French fashionable lady in middle of 18th century — what kind of people met there? how were they dressed? What did they talk of? How was their knowledge of what was going in the world. Their relation to the French court.
- 4) Peter the Great's reforms
- 5) a) physiocracy
b) utilitarianism