

1a

1. (a) ism is the suffix denoting creed  
a school of philosophy, a peculiarity (of  
speech generally)

Calvinism

Nihilism

Yucicism

Mannerism



2. Hardness denotes the <sup>nature</sup> ~~quality~~ of being hard.

Hardship denotes the state of being ~~hard~~ <sup>in</sup> hard.

Width is the term used in measuring  
a thing; widens is the ~~quality~~ term <sup>large</sup>  
denoting <sup>large</sup> extension of space.

Sobriety denotes the nature of being sober.

Sobriety denotes the possession of the  
state of being sober.

Orphanage is the place where orphans  
are brought up; Orphanhood is the  
state of or period of an orphan.

3. anthropoid man

mythic, mystical

servile

odoriferous

brazen

argentiferous

Silver - silver

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difficult situations

A

1. b) ment 1) ~~ment~~ forms common nouns usually denoting articles  
implements, garment etc

2) forms nouns (concrete)  
parliament etc

3) forms abstract nouns  
usually from verbs

punishment

announcement etc

c) age

1) condition: marriage, bondage etc

2) action or result of an action:  
coinage, breakage etc

3) collection: plumage, peerage etc

4) place: hermitage, parsonage etc  
or establishment

5) dues levied: portage, portage etc

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river ain  
 14. deceptive  
clayey  
sticky  
 4. dis is a <sup>Latin</sup> ~~Greek~~ prefix denoting separation  
ex denotes 'from' or 'out of'  
retro " 'turning back'  
trans " 'across'

13. digression  
~~effression~~  
retrogression  
transgression  
 4. ad, a~~l~~ <sup>l</sup>af, ag, ~~ak~~ ap, ~~as~~ <sup>at</sup> as, at, in  
 con, <sup>co</sup>com, col cor  
 sub, <sup>sum</sup> sub, sup, sub, sup, sur

10. addition, acceptance, affinity, aggregation  
apposition, assertion, attention  
confer, combine, collision  
subtend, suffer, sustain, succeed, suppose

6. Christendom, all the Christian countries taken collectively. Lavatory, the place where we wash

18. ourselves. Scotticism, the peculiarity of the Scotch in speech. Widowhood, the state of being a widow. Wharfage, dues levied at a wharf. Aviary, the place for keeping birds.

10/3/91

English Etymology.

K. Natsume

Handwritten scribbles and a large flourish.

# English Etymology

- 20  
1. Give the force of the terminations ism, ment and age.
- 15  
2. What is the difference between hardness and hardship, between width and wideness, sobriety and soberness, ~~oftenage~~<sup>orphanage</sup> and ~~oftenhood~~? orphanhood.
- 15  
3. Form adjectives from man, myth, slave, honour, brass, silver, river, eat, deceive, clay, stick.
- 15  
4. What is the force of the prefixes dis, ca, re, trans? Give examples from the roots gress.
- 15  
5. What forms do the prefixes ad, con, and sub assume in composition? Give examples.
- 18  
6. Define Christendom, lavatory, Scotticism, widowhood, wharfage, aviary.